OHIO SEA GRANT AND STONE LABORATORY

An Overview of Harmful Algal Bloom Research in Ohio

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Efforts on Numerous Fronts

- Senate Bill 299 ("Clean Lake 2020 Plan"); \$36M
- Open Lake Impairment Designation (EPA, NOAA, BGSU, UT, OSU's Stone Lab, and Ohio Sea Grant)
- White paper turned peer review (OSU, Ohio Sea Grant, NWF, Heidelberg, and USDA)
- Understanding HABs: State of the Science (Sept. 12th)
- ECOHAB: forecasting algal bloom toxicity (OSU's Stone Lab, LimnoTech, BGSU, MTU, UT, and Wayne State)
- H₂Ohio Initiative (Governor DeWine) Protect State Water Quality
- Ohio Department of Higher Education HAB Research Initiative











HAB Research Initiative

- Goals:
 - Produce safe drinking water
 - Assess human health impacts/risk
 - How do blooms behave
 - Assess nutrient runoff
- Collaborative priority setting and information sharing across academics, agencies, producers and numerous stakeholders
- Co-managed by Ohio Sea Grant and University of Toledo







Truly Collaborative































- Environmental <u>drivers of saxitoxin production</u> in recreational and drinking waters; BGSU/Davis
- Model simulating how <u>conservation actions might impact</u> <u>tile-drained fields</u>; OSU/Kalcic
- Design and launch of Harmful Algae Bloom <u>Satellite-1</u>; UC/McGhan
- Expanding <u>Heidelberg Tributary Loading Program</u>; Heidelberg/Johnson







- Lake Erie open water <u>HAB impairment criteria</u>;
 Toledo/Bridgeman
- Evaluating changes in on-farm manure management on dissolved phosphorus runoff; OSU/Keener
- Mapping of agricultural BMPs and farmer perceptions;
 Toledo/Rai
- Spatial distribution model for manure from CAFOs; Toledo/Lawrence







- Tracking and attenuating nutrient loads from Manure fertilization; BGSU/Midden
- Biosensors for detection of multiple cyanotoxins in water;
 OSU/Lu
- Environmental <u>fate and persistence</u> of Microcystin in land applied drinking water <u>treatment residuals</u>; OSU/Basta
- Quantifying <u>viral activity</u> associated with blooms to <u>inform</u> <u>water treatment</u>; BGSU/McKay







- Optimizing the use of <u>powdered activated carbon for Saxitoxin</u> removal; OSU/Lenhart
- Microcystin <u>detoxifying water biofilters</u>; Toledo/Huntley
- <u>Sensors</u> for detection of Microcystins in human <u>biological</u> <u>samples</u> (e.g, blood and urine); OSU/Lu
- HAB associated health effects and <u>airborne microcystin</u> levels in recreational lake users; Toledo/Ames







- Identifying <u>biomarkers</u> of acute and chronic cyanotoxin exposure in organisms with <u>liver cancer</u>; OSU/Knobloch
- <u>Novel therapies</u> for microcystin induced totoxicity in individuals with <u>pre-existing liver disease</u>; Toledo/Kennedy
- <u>Inflammatory bowel disease</u> and susceptibility to microcystin toxicity; Toledo/Haller
- Physiological, growth and survival of juvenile <u>yellow perch</u> and <u>walleye</u> exposed to toxic cyanobacteria; OSU/Ludsin







